

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1. 1 Research Roadmap	6
Figure 2. 1 Microwave Link Communication Systemave link	7
Figure 2. 2 MultiPoint Point-to-MultiPoint Network Architecture	8
Figure 2. 3 Private LTE Network Architecture.....	9
Figure 2. 4 Private LTE Coverage in Mining Operations.....	9
Figure 2. 5 WLAN Network Architecture in the Mining Industry	11
Figure 2. 6 LTE Network Architecture [30]	13
Figure 2. 7 Capacity Planning Flowchart.....	15
Figure 2. 8 <i>Flowchart coverage planning</i>	19
Figure 2. 9 Coverage Signal Wifi	23
Figure 2. 10 Coverage Signal LTE	24
Figure 3. 1 Map of the Main Office Area of PT. PPA Jobsite Adaro Indonesia ..	25
Figure 3. 2 Map of the Mining Area of PT. PPA Jobsite Adaro Indonesia	26
Figure 3. 3 Research Scenario.....	27
Figure 3. 4 Simulation Scenario.....	32
Figure 3. 5 Flowchart Implementation Scenario.....	33
Figure 4. 1 User Total	37
Figure 4. 2 SNR results for Wi-Fi technology on the 2.4 GHz frequency.....	40
Figure 4. 3 SNR results for Wi-Fi technology on the 5 GHz frequency.....	41
Figure 4. 4 Wi-Fi Data Rate Performance Using 2.4 GHz Frequency	42
Figure 4. 5 Wi-Fi Data Rate Performance Using 5 GHz Frequency	42
Figure 4. 6 Wi-Fi Throughput Performance Using 2.4 GHz Frequency	43
Figure 4. 7 Wi-Fi Throughput Performance Using 5 GHz Frequency	43
Figure 4. 8 RSRP result for Pit Wara.....	45
Figure 4. 9 SINR result for Pit Wara.....	45
Figure 4. 10 Throughput result for Pit Wara.....	46
Figure 4. 11 Optimalisasi Wi-Fi Network Coverage Before Optimization	47
Figure 4. 12 Wi-Fi Network Coverage After Optimization.....	47
Figure 4. 13 Wi-Fi Wiring Diagram on the Excavator Unit	48
Figure 4. 14 LTE Network Coverage Before Optimization.....	48
Figure 4. 15 LTE Network Coverage After Optimization	48
Figure 4. 16 LTE Network Coverage for Site 1 TJL 065	49
Figure 4. 17 Sector 1 Speed Test Results for TJL065	49
Figure 4. 18 Sector 2 Speed Test Results for TJL065	49
Figure 4. 19 Sector 3 Speed Test Results for TJL065	50
Figure 4. 20 LTE Network Coverage for Site 2 TJL048	51
Figure 4. 21 Sector 1 Speed Test Results for TJL048	52
Figure 4. 22 Sector 2 Speed Test Results for TJL048	52
Figure 4. 23 Sector 3 Speed Test Results for TJL048	52
Figure 4. 24 Comparison of Wi-Fi and Overlay Bandwidth Performance	54
Figure 4. 25 Comparison of Wi-Fi and LTE Data Connection Quality.....	55
Figure 4. 26 CAPEX for Pit Wara	56
Figure 4. 27 OPEX for Pit Wara	56
Figure 4. 28 Overlay Network Architecture: LTE + Wi-Fi	59
Figure 4. 29 Safety Performance.....	59
Figure 4. 30 Grafik Monitoring Alert DMS.....	60

Figure 4. 31 Production Performance	61
Figure 4. 32 ISP bandwidth utilization	62