

## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure II-1. Active and passive remote sensing (Nazar Abdul-Hameed, 2022) .....	8
Figure II-2. Satellite landsat 8 (NASA, 2013) .....	9
Figure II-3. Satellite landsat 9 (NASA, n.d.) .....	10
Figure II-4. CRISP-DM process .....	13
Figure II-5. U-Net architecture .....	17
Figure II-6. Confusion matrix .....	20
Figure III-1. Research systematics .....	31
Figure IV-1. Script taking landsat data .....	38
Figure IV-2. Driving variable images .....	39
Figure IV-3. Example data per-pixel .....	39
Figure IV-4. Script to add driving variables .....	40
Figure IV-5. Landsat data cleaning (a) before cleaning, (b) after cleaning .....	41
Figure IV-6. Script satellite image cleaning .....	42
Figure IV-7. Landsat 8 image 2014 .....	43
Figure IV-8. Script JSON label.....	44
Figure IV-9. Ground truth data .....	45
Figure IV-10. Patch extraction example .....	46
Figure IV-11. Code snippet process of extracting image patches.....	47
Figure IV-12. Script augmentation function .....	48
Figure IV-13. Example augmentation (a) landsat image, (b) labeled image .....	48
Figure IV-14. Script data splitting process .....	49
Figure IV-15. Class distribution.....	51
Figure IV-16. Class weight proportion .....	51
Figure IV-17. Script compute class weight.....	52
Figure V-1. Training and validation (a) accuracy, (b) loss .....	61
Figure V-2. Input images, ground truth, prediction output .....	61
Figure V-3. Website appearance .....	63
Figure V-4. New dataset .....	63
Figure V-5. Result after prediction process .....	64
Figure V-6. Detailed classification distribution .....	65
Figure V-7. Confusion Matrix .....	66

Figure V-8. IoU scores.....	68
Figure V-9. Dice scores .....	69