

## Daftar Tabel

|      |                                                                                     |    |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 2.1  | <i>Confusion Matrix</i> . . . . .                                                   | 17 |
| 4.1  | Sampel Data dari Platform X Hasil <i>Scraping</i> . . . . .                         | 32 |
| 4.2  | Sampel Data Hasil <i>Manual Labeling</i> . . . . .                                  | 32 |
| 4.3  | Sampel Data dengan Ekstraksi Fitur Temporal . . . . .                               | 33 |
| 4.4  | Sampel Data yang Terdapat Duplikat . . . . .                                        | 33 |
| 4.5  | Daftar Kata Tidak Baku dan Penggantinya . . . . .                                   | 34 |
| 4.6  | Sampel Data Hasil Normalisasi . . . . .                                             | 34 |
| 4.7  | Sampel Data Hasil <i>Text Cleaning</i> . . . . .                                    | 35 |
| 4.8  | Sampel Kata Tambahan untuk <i>Stopwords</i> . . . . .                               | 36 |
| 4.9  | Sampel Data Hasil <i>Stopwords</i> . . . . .                                        | 36 |
| 4.10 | Sampel Data Hasil <i>Tokenization</i> . . . . .                                     | 37 |
| 4.11 | Sampel Data Hasil <i>Stemming</i> . . . . .                                         | 37 |
| 4.12 | Informasi Transformasi TF-IDF Sebelum Pengaturan Fitur . . . . .                    | 39 |
| 4.13 | Informasi Transformasi TF-IDF Setelah Pengaturan Fitur . . . . .                    | 39 |
| 4.14 | Parameter <i>Default</i> Model <i>Random Forest Classifier</i> . . . . .            | 42 |
| 4.15 | Hasil SKCV (10-Fold) Model RF dengan Data <i>Imbalanced</i> . . . . .               | 43 |
| 4.16 | Kinerja Model RF pada Data Latih <i>Imbalanced</i> . . . . .                        | 43 |
| 4.17 | <i>Classification Report</i> Model RF pada Data Uji ( <i>Imbalanced</i> ) . . . . . | 44 |
| 4.18 | Hasil SKCV (10-Fold) Model RF dengan Data SMOTE . . . . .                           | 49 |
| 4.19 | Kinerja Model RF pada Data Latih Hasil SMOTE . . . . .                              | 49 |
| 4.20 | <i>Classification Report</i> Model RF pada Data Uji (SMOTE) . . . . .               | 50 |
| 4.21 | Parameter <i>Tuning-1 (Exploration)</i> Model <i>Random Forest</i> . . . . .        | 54 |
| 4.22 | Hasil <i>Tuning-1 (Exploration)</i> Model <i>Random Forest</i> . . . . .            | 55 |
| 4.23 | <i>Classification Report Tuning-1 (Exploration)</i> Model RF . . . . .              | 55 |
| 4.24 | Parameter <i>Tuning-2 (Fine-Tuning)</i> Model <i>Random Forest</i> . . . . .        | 59 |
| 4.25 | Hasil <i>Tuning-2 (Fine-Tuning)</i> Model <i>Random Forest</i> . . . . .            | 60 |
| 4.26 | <i>Classification Report Tuning-2 (Fine-Tuning)</i> Model RF . . . . .              | 60 |
| 4.27 | Parameter <i>Tuning-3 (Final Optimization)</i> Model <i>Random Forest</i> . . . . . | 64 |
| 4.28 | Hasil <i>Tuning-3 (Final Optimization)</i> Model <i>Random Forest</i> . . . . .     | 65 |
| 4.29 | <i>Classification Report Tuning-3 (Final Optimization)</i> Model RF . . . . .       | 66 |
| 4.30 | Parameter <i>Default</i> Model <i>Support Vector Classifier</i> (SVC) . . . . .     | 69 |
| 4.31 | Hasil SKCV (10-Fold) Model SVM dengan Data <i>Imbalanced</i> . . . . .              | 70 |

|      |                                                                                      |     |
|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 4.32 | Kinerja Model SVM pada Data Latih <i>Imbalanced</i> . . . . .                        | 70  |
| 4.33 | <i>Classification Report</i> Model SVM pada Data Uji ( <i>Imbalanced</i> ) . . . . . | 71  |
| 4.34 | Hasil SKCV (10-Fold) Model SVM dengan Data SMOTE . . . . .                           | 75  |
| 4.35 | Kinerja Model SVM pada Data Latih Hasil SMOTE . . . . .                              | 75  |
| 4.36 | <i>Classification Report</i> Model SVM pada Data Uji (SMOTE) . . . . .               | 76  |
| 4.37 | Parameter <i>Tuning-1 (Exploration)</i> Model SVM . . . . .                          | 81  |
| 4.38 | Hasil <i>Tuning-1 (Exploration)</i> Model SVM . . . . .                              | 82  |
| 4.39 | <i>Classification Report Tuning-1 (Exploration)</i> Model SVM . . . . .              | 82  |
| 4.40 | Parameter <i>Tuning-2 (Fine-Tuning)</i> Model SVM . . . . .                          | 86  |
| 4.41 | Hasil <i>Tuning-2 (Fine-Tuning)</i> Model SVM . . . . .                              | 87  |
| 4.42 | <i>Classification Report Tuning-2 (Fine-Tuning)</i> Model SVM . . . . .              | 87  |
| 4.43 | Parameter <i>Tuning-3 (Final Optimization)</i> Model SVM . . . . .                   | 91  |
| 4.44 | Hasil <i>Tuning-3 (Final Optimization)</i> Model SVM . . . . .                       | 92  |
| 4.45 | <i>Classification Report Tuning-3 (Final Optimization)</i> Model SVM . . . . .       | 92  |
| 4.46 | Perbandingan Performa Model Sebelum dan Sesudah SMOTE . . . . .                      | 109 |
| 4.47 | Perbandingan Nilai <i>Recall</i> pada Kelas Positif . . . . .                        | 109 |
| 4.48 | Ringkasan Performa Model Tuning (Disederhanakan) . . . . .                           | 110 |
| 5.1  | Data Unggahan Pengguna X (3 Kolom Pertama) . . . . .                                 | 119 |
| 5.2  | Data Unggahan Pengguna X (3 Kolom Kedua) . . . . .                                   | 120 |
| 5.3  | Data Unggahan Pengguna X (3 Kolom Ketiga) . . . . .                                  | 121 |
| 5.4  | Data Unggahan Pengguna X (3 Kolom Keempat) . . . . .                                 | 122 |
| 5.5  | Data Unggahan Pengguna X (3 Kolom Kelima) . . . . .                                  | 123 |
| 5.6  | Repository GitHub Tugas Akhir . . . . .                                              | 123 |