
CONTENTS

APPROVAL	ii
SELF DECLARATION AGAINST PLAGIARISM	iii
ABSTRACT	iv
ABSTRAK	v
DEDICATION	vi
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	vii
PREFACE	viii
CONTENTS	ix
LIST OF TABLES	xii
LIST OF FIGURES	xiii
LIST OF TERMS	xiv
LIST OF NOTATIONS	xv
1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Statement of the problems	3
1.2 Conceptual Framework/Paradigm	3
1.3 Research Problem	4
1.4 Objective and Hypotheses	4
1.4.1 Objectives	4
1.4.2 Hypotheses	4
1.5 Assumption	5
1.6 Scope and Delimitation	5
1.7 Significance of the Study	6
1.8 Main Academic Contributions	6
2 REVIEW OF LITERATURE AND STUDIES	8
2.1 Related Literatures	8
2.2 Related Studies	13
2.2.1 Natural Language Processing	13
2.2.2 Natural Language Generation	13

2.2.3	Multiple Choice Question	13
2.2.4	Pre-Trained language model	13
2.2.5	Transformer	14
2.2.6	Chi-Square Test	16
2.2.7	Encoder-based Architecture	17
2.2.8	Decoder-based Architecture	17
2.2.9	Encoder-Decoder Architecture	17
2.2.10	Justification to use Encoder-Decoder type of model	18
2.2.11	Justification to use T5 model	18
2.2.12	T5	18
3	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	20
3.1	Research Design	20
3.2	Datasets Processing	21
3.3	Models Training	24
3.3.1	Multiple Choice Question Generation Design	26
3.3.2	Generate Question Answer Pairs	27
3.3.3	Generate Distractors	31
3.3.4	Distractor Scoring	35
3.4	Evaluation and Error Analysis	35
3.4.1	Automatic metrics Evaluation	36
3.4.2	Error Analysis	37
3.5	Experimentation	39
3.5.1	MCQ Survey Experiment	39
3.5.2	MCQs Configuration	40
3.5.3	MCQ Survey	40
3.5.4	Survey Analysis	41
4	PRESENTATION, ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION OF DATA	43
4.1	Experimental Results	43
4.2	QG and QAG Error Analysis Results	47
4.2.1	QG Error Analysis	47
4.2.2	QAG Error Analysis	52
4.2.3	Comparison of QG and QAG results	56
4.3	DG and DAG Error Analysis Results	60
4.3.1	DG Error Analysis	60
4.3.2	DAG Error Analysis	67
4.3.3	Comparison of DG and DAG results	72
4.4	MCQ Survey Results	76
4.5	Summary of Findings	85

5 CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS	88
5.1 Conclusions	88
5.2 Recommendations	88
BIBLIOGRAPHY	90
Appendices	93
A Curriculum Vitae	96