

## DAFTAR SINGKATAN

**Tabel 0.1** Daftar Singkatan

Singkatan	Arti
AI	<i>Artificial Intelligence</i>
AJI	<i>Aliansi Jurnalis Independen</i>
ANN	<i>Artificial Neural Network</i>
API	<i>Application Programming Interface</i>
BERT	<i>Bidirectional Encoder Representations from Transformers</i>
BGD	<i>Batch Gradient Descent</i>
BPE	<i>Byte Pair Encoding</i>
CPU	<i>Central Processing Unit</i>
CSV	<i>Comma Separated Values</i>
CUDA	<i>Compute Unified Device Architecture</i>
FN	<i>False Negative</i>
FP	<i>False Positive</i>
GM	<i>Geometric Mean</i>
GRU	<i>Gated Recurrent Unit</i>
GPT	<i>Generative Pre-Trained Transformer 3</i>
GPU	<i>Graphical Processing Unit</i>
ITE	Informasi dan Transaksi Elektronik
JST	Jaringan Saraf Tiruan
KUHAP	Kitab Undang-Undang Hukum Acara Pidana
KPPS	Kelompok Penyelenggara Pemungutan Suara
LLMs	<i>Large Language Models</i>
LSTM	<i>Long Short Term Memory</i>
MIG	<i>Multi Instance GPU</i>
LoRa	<i>Long Range</i>
Indo	Indonesia
IndoBERT	<i>Indonesia Bidirectional Encoder Representations from Transformers</i>
mBERT	<i>Multilingual Bidirectional Encoder Representations from Transformers</i>
MLM	<i>Masked Language Modeling</i>
MSE	<i>Mean Squared Error</i>
NSP	<i>Next Sentence Prediction</i>
NER	<i>Named Entity Recognition</i>
NLP	<i>Natural Language Processing</i>

PCA	<i>Principal Component Analysis</i>
PSO	<i>Particle Swarm Optimization</i>
RBF	<i>Radial Basis Function</i>
RNN	<i>Recurrent Neural Network</i>
SARA	<i>Suku, Agama, Ras, dan Antargolongan</i>
SGD	<i>Stochastic Gradient Descent</i>
SVR	<i>Gated Recurrent Unit</i>
SVM	<i>Support Vector Machine</i>
Sklearn	<i>Scikit Learn</i>
TF-IDF	<i>Term Frequency-Inverse Document Frequency</i>
TN	<i>True Negative</i>
TP	<i>True positive</i>
TPU	<i>Tensor Processing Unit</i>
URL	<i>Uniform Resource Locator</i>
UU	<i>Undang-Undang</i>
VGG	<i>Visual Geometry Group</i>