
CONTENTS

APPROVAL	ii
SELF DECLARATION AGAINST PLAGIARISM	iii
ABSTRACT	iv
ABSTRAK	v
DEDICATION	vi
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	vii
PREFACE	viii
CONTENTS	ix
LIST OF TABLES	xi
LIST OF FIGURES	xiii
LIST OF NOTATIONS	xiv
1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Rationale	1
1.2 Statement of the Problem	2
1.3 Objective and Hypotheses	3
1.4 Assumption	4
1.5 Scope and Delimitation	4
1.6 Significance of the Study	5
2 REVIEW OF LITERATURE AND STUDIES	6
2.1 Related Studies	6
2.2 Related Literatures	9
2.2.1 Abusive Language	9
2.2.2 Hate Speech	9
2.2.3 Data Balancing	9
2.2.4 Transformer	11
2.2.5 Fine-tuned Pre-trained Models	14
2.2.6 Bidirectional Encoder Representations from Transformers (BERT) .	14
2.2.7 Robustly Optimizer Bidirectional BERT Pre-training Approach (RoBERTa)	17
2.2.8 K-Fold Cross Validation	18

2.2.9	Model Performance Evaluation Metrics	19
3	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	20
3.1	Research Design	20
3.1.1	Dataset	21
3.1.2	Text Preprocessing	21
3.1.3	Data Splitting	22
3.2	Experiment Scenario	22
3.3	Tools for Data Analysis	24
3.3.1	Programming Language	24
3.3.2	Library dan Framework	24
3.3.3	Tools	25
4	PRESENTATION, ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION OF DATA	26
4.1	Presentation of Data	27
4.1.1	Training and Hyperparameter Tuning	27
4.1.2	Comparison the Model without Data Balancing	27
4.1.3	Comparison the Model with Data Balancing	29
4.1.4	Confusion Matrix for Analysis and Evaluation	31
4.1.5	Comparison with Other Studies	32
4.2	Analysis of the Data	34
4.2.1	Training and Hyperparameter Tuning	34
4.2.2	Comparison the Model without Data Balancing	34
4.2.3	Comparison the Model with Data Balancing	35
4.2.4	Confusion Matrix for Analysis and Evaluation	36
4.2.5	Comparison with Other Studies	37
4.3	Summary of Findings	38
5	CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS	42
5.1	Conclusions	42
5.2	Recommendations	42
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	44
	Appendices	48
A	MISCELLANEOUS	50
A.1	Comparison the Model without Data Balancing	50
A.2	Comparison the Model with Data Balancing	54
B	Curriculum Vitae # Example	67