
CONTENTS

APPROVAL	ii
SELF DECLARATION AGAINST PLAGIARISM	iii
ABSTRACT	iv
ABSTRAK	v
DEDICATION	vi
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	vii
PREFACE	viii
CONTENTS	ix
LIST OF TABLES	xii
LIST OF FIGURES	xiv
1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Rationale	1
1.2 Theoretical Framework	3
1.2.1 Breast Cancer and Its Diagnosis	3
1.2.2 Ultrasound Screening in Breast Cancer	3
1.2.3 The Role of Artificial Intelligence in Medical Imaging	4
1.2.4 Deep Learning Models in Breast Cancer Classification	4
1.2.5 Lightweight Models and the Black Box Problem	4
1.2.6 Proposed Model: MobileNetV2 with CBAM and Grad-CAM	4
1.3 Conceptual Framework/Paradigm	4
1.3.1 Identification of Variables	4
1.3.2 Discussion of Relationships	5
1.4 Statement of the Problem	7
1.5 Objective	8
1.6 Hypotheses	9
1.7 Assumption	9
1.8 Scope and Delimitation	10
1.8.1 Scope	10
1.8.2 Delimitation	11
1.9 Significance of the Study	12

1.9.1	Contributions as New Knowledge	12
1.9.2	Usefulness to Specific Groups	12
2	REVIEW OF LITERATURE AND STUDIES	14
2.1	Related Literatures	14
2.2	Related Studies	17
2.2.1	Convolutional Neural Network (CNN)	17
2.2.2	Transfer Learning	18
2.2.3	MobileNetV2	19
2.2.4	Convolutional Block Attention Module (CBAM)	20
2.2.5	Grad-CAM	22
2.2.6	Confusion Matrix	22
3	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	23
3.1	Research Design	23
3.1.1	Data Collection	23
3.1.2	Preprocessing Data	24
3.1.3	Data Splitting	28
3.1.4	Augmentation Data	28
3.1.5	MobileNetV2-CBAM Architecture	29
3.2	Experiment Scenario	33
3.3	Tools Utilized in the Experimental Phase	34
3.3.1	Programming Language	34
3.3.2	Library dan Framework	35
3.3.3	Tools	35
4	PRESENTATION, ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION OF DATA	36
4.1	Training and Hyperparameter Tuning	36
4.2	Comparison the model built without CBAM and using CBAM	37
4.3	Comparison MobileNetV2-CBAM with Complex Model	39
4.4	Visualization Grad-CAM	44
4.5	Summary of Findings	47
5	CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS	49
5.1	Conclusions	49
5.2	Recommendations	49
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	50
	Appendices	54

A	RAW EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS	56
A.1	The Result of the Model Built Without CBAM and Using CBAM	56
A.2	Comparison of Results with Complex Model	67
A.3	Comparison of Grad-CAM Visualization MobileNetV2_CBAM with other models	72
B	Curriculum Vitae # Example	75