
CONTENTS

APPROVAL PAGE	I
SELF DECLARATION AGAINST PLAGIARISM	II
ABSTRACT	III
ABSTRAK	IV
DEDICATION	V
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.....	VI
PREFACE	VII
CONTENTS	VIII
LIST OF TABLES.....	X
LIST OF PICTURES	XI
LIST OF NOTATIONS	XIV
CHAPTER 1.....	1
1.1 RESEARCH BACKGROUND.....	1
1.2 STATEMENT OF THE PROBLEM	3
1.3 OBJECTIVE AND HYPOTHESES	3
1.4 SCOPE AND DELIMITATION.....	4
1.5 SIGNIFICANCE OF THE STUDY	4
CHAPTER 2	5
2.1 STATE OF THE ART	5
2.1.1 TIME SYNCHRONIZATION IN WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS.....	6
2.1.2 TIME SYNCHRONIZATION ALGORITHMS BASED ON CONSENSUS AND NON- CONSENSUS.....	9
2.1.3 GRAPH LAPLACIAN AND GAIN CONSENSUS	11
2.1.4 ROBUSTNESS PARAMETERS UNDER ATTACKS	15
2.2 THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK	18
2.2.1 CONSENSUS THEORY.....	18
2.2.2 THEORY OF CONSENSUS-BASED TIME SYNCHRONIZATION.....	19
2.2.2.1 CLOCK MODEL	19
2.2.2.2 CONSENSUS CLOCK MODEL AND WEIGHTING.....	20
2.2.2.3 LAPLACIAN WEIGHTING AND EIGENVALUES	22
2.2.2.4 THE AVERAGING TIME SYNCHRONIZATION (ATS) ALGORITHM	24

2.2.3	MINIMUM SPANNING TREE	25
2.2.4	PERFORMANCE OF TIME SYNCHRONIZATION CONSENSUS ROBUSTNESS AGAINST ATTACKS	27
CHAPTER 3		32
3.1	RESEARCH DESIGN	32
3.1.1	THE PREPARATION STAGE AND DEFINITIVE SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS.....	34
3.1.2	SIMULATION AND ANALYSIS PROCESS IN TOPOLOGICAL ATTACK CONDITIONS.....	35
3.1.3	SIMULATION AND ANALYSIS PROCESS WITH LAPLACIAN FEEDBACK.....	35
3.1.4	SIMULATION AND ANALYSIS PROCESS IN SITUATIONS OF CHANGING TOPOLOGY TYPES AND SIZES	37
3.2	POPULATION SAMPLING.....	38
3.3	DATA COLLECTION.....	38
3.4	TOOLS FOR DATA ANALYSIS.....	38
CHAPTER 4		40
4.1	ATTACK SCENARIO.....	40
4.1.1	TOPOLOGICAL ATTACK.....	40
4.1.2	EFFECT OF LAPLACIAN SECOND SMALLEST EIGENVALUE FEEDBACK.....	42
4.1.3	SCALABILITY OF TOPOLOGY	46
4.2	ANALYSIS.....	52
4.3	DISCUSSION.....	67
CHAPTER 5		71
5.1	CONCLUSION	71
5.2	RECOMMENDATIONS.....	71
BIBLIOGRAPHY		72
APPENDICES		75
APPENDIX A		76
APPENDIX B		106
APPENDIX C		109