

Contents

APPROVAL SIGNATURE i

STATEMENT SHEET ii

1. Introduction 1

1.1 Background 1

1.2 Problem Identification 1

1.3 Research Objectives 2

1.4 Organization of Writing 2

2. Literature Review 2

2.1 Fake Review Detection 2

2.2 Fake Review Detection using Graph 2

2.3 Fake Review Detection using Graph Convolutional Network 2

3. System Design 2

3.1 Data Collection 3

3.2 Data Labeling 3

3.3 Pre-Processing Data 3

3.4 Representation Text to Graph 4

3.4.1 TF-IDF 4

3.4.2 Pointwise Mutual Information 4

3.5 Graph Convolutional Network 5

4. Evaluation 6

4.1 Test Result 6

4.1.1 Evaluation with balanced data 6

4.1.2 Evaluation with unbalanced data 8

4.2 Analysis of Test Results 8

4.2.1 Word or sentence identification 8

4.2.2 Word relationships in fake sentences 9

5. Conclusion 9

6. Future Work 10

References 10

Images of List

Figure 1: System Design 3

Figure 2: Pre-Processing Steps 4

Figure 3: Illustration of Edges TF-IDF 5

Figure 4: Illustration of Edges PMI 5

Figure 5: Illustration of a Graph Convolutional Network (GCN) 6

Figure 6: Nodes in Graph G: Left displays all nodes, right zooms in on nodes with their respective labels. 7

Figure 7: Node with Edges on Graph G 7

Table of List

Table 1: Data Labeling 3

Table 2: Model evaluation results on graph convolutional network 7

Table 3: Model evaluation result unbalanced data 8

Table 4: Red and Blue Nodes with Their Original and Predicted Labels 8

Table 5: Red node with highest logit 9

Table 6: Result of a Red Node with the word “Banget” in it 9