

CONTENT

APPROVAL PAGE	2
ORIGINALITY STATEMENT SHEET	3
ABSTRACT	4
PREFACE	5
CONTENT	6
LIST OF FIGURES	8
LIST OF TABLES	9
CHAPTER 1	10
INTRODUCTION	10
1.1 Background	10
1.2 Problem Formulation	13
1.3 Objective	13
1.4 Scope of Work	13
1.5 Hypothesis	14
1.6 Research Methodology	14
1.7 Research Method	15
CHAPTER II	17
BASIC THEORY	17
2.1 Soil Nutrition	17
2.2 Ground Penetrating Radar (GPR) and Soil Reflectivity	18
2.3 Dielectric Mixture Equation	21
2.4 Radar Stepped Frequency Continuous Wave (SFCW)	22
2.5 Vector Network Analyzer	24
2.6 State of The Art	26
CHAPTER III	31
PROPOSED METHOD	31
3.1 Proposed Research	31
3.2 SFCW Radar to Detect Soil Nitrogen Content	33
CHAPTER IV	39
RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	39
4.1 Experiment Scenario	39
4.2 Data Collection	41
CHAPTER V	43

RESULTS AND ANALYSIS	43
5.1 Radar Validation	43
5.2 Comparison Peak to Peak Data and Sensor Invasive	44
5.3 Curve Fitting Selection	46
5.4 Comparison Estimation and Measurement Result	49
CHAPTER VI	53
CONCLUSION	53
6.1 Conclusion	53
6.2 Suggestion	53
REFERENCE	54
APPENDIX A	58
PUBLICATION LIST	58
APPENDIX B	59
DATA COLLECTION TABLE	59
APPENDIX C	60
DETECTION RESULT	60
APPENDIX D	63
POLYNOMIAL CURVE FITTING	63
APPENDIX E	66
ESTIMATION CURVE USING LOOKUP TABLE	66
APPENDIX F	68
COMPARISON MEASUREMENT AND ESTIMATION	68