

## LIST OF SYMBOLS

$x_t, y_t$	Robot position coordinates at time $t$
$\theta_t$	Robot orientation at time $t$
$v$	Linear velocity of the robot
$\omega$	Angular velocity of the robot
$\Delta t$	Time step
$r, \theta$	Polar coordinates from LiDAR (distance and angle)
$x_{lidar}, y_{lidar}$	LiDAR sensor Cartesian coordinates
$x_{global}, y_{global}$	Global coordinates in the map frame
$P(object)$	Probability that an object exists in the bounding box
IOU	Intersection Over Union (metric for bounding box accuracy)
$\mathcal{L}_{box}$	Localization error (bounding box loss)
$\mathcal{L}_{obj}$	Object confidence loss
$\mathcal{L}_{noobj}$	No-object confidence loss
$\mathcal{L}_{class}$	Classification loss
<b>H</b>	Parity check matrix
$I$	Original image
$I'$	Augmented image after transformations
$T(I)$	Transformation function applied to the image $I$
$FOV$	Field of View
$Z_{min}, Z_{max}$	Minimum and maximum depth range
$D_{min}, D_{max}$	Minimum and maximum detection range
$R_{lidar}$	LiDAR's detection radius
$f_{camera}$	Camera frame rate (frames per second)
$f_{lidar}$	LiDAR scan frequency (Hz)
$v_{max}$	Maximum allowable velocity
$d_{min}$	Minimum distance for accurate sensor data acquisition
$W, H$	Width and height of the object bounding box
$X_{center}, Y_{center}$	Center coordinates of the bounding box in the image frame