

LIST OF FIGURES

1.1 The Process Mining Methodology (PM^2)	5
2.1 Three types of process mining	9
2.2 Input and Output of Process Discovery.	10
2.3 Input and Output of Conformance Checking.	11
2.4 Input and Output of Enhancement	11
2.5 An example of a Petri net	14
3.1 The methodology based on Process Mining Project Methodology (PM^2).	18
3.2 Breast cancer treatment pathway before data pre-processing using Inductive Miner-infrequent	21
3.3 Case-Mix Main Groups (CMG)	22
3.4 The example single treatment occurrence	27
3.5 Petri net using alpha algorithm derived from the log L	29
3.6 Petri net using Heuristic algorithm derived from the log L	30
3.7 L with \rightarrow cut in Inductive Miner	31
3.8 L with x cut in Inductive Miner	31
3.9 L with \cup cut in Inductive Miner	31
3.10 L with \circlearrowleft cut in Inductive Miner	31
3.11 Discovered Petri Net using Inductive Miner	32
3.12 L with \rightarrow cut using Inductive Miner-infrequent	32
3.13 L with x cut using Inductive Miner-infrequent	33
3.14 Eventually follows graph using Inductive Miner-infrequent	33
4.1 Age distribution of each treatment group	36
4.2 Age distribution of each treatment group	37
4.3 The Process Discovery of Alpha Miner	39
4.4 The Process Discovery of Heuristic Miner	40
4.5 The Process Discovery of Inductive Miner	40
4.6 The general treatment pathways after preprocessing phase using IMi	41
4.7 The R group pathways using IMi	43
4.8 The Ch group pathways using IMi	44
4.9 The R-Ch group pathways using IMi	45
4.10 Occurrence comparison between R and Ch	49
4.11 Occurrence comparison between R and R-Ch	50
4.12 Occurrence comparison between Ch and R-Ch	51
4.13 Occurrence comparison between Ch and R-Ch	51
4.14 Occurrence comparison between Ch and R-Ch	52

4.15 Occurrence comparison between Ch and R-Ch	52
4.16 Petri Net Analysis of General Treatment Waiting Time	54
4.17 Petri Net Analysis of R Group Waiting Time	55
4.18 Petri Net Analysis of Ch Group Waiting Time	56
4.19 Petri Net Analysis of R-Ch Group Waiting Time	57
4.20 Trace variant of Ch treatment groups	58