
LIST OF FIGURES

2.1 Secret key (IoT Device’s Biometric) used in Previous Work	9
2.2 PUF Challenge & Response Pair (CRP) [55]	10
2.3 A-PUF Architecture [50]	11
2.4 Intra-chip PUF Hamming Distance Plot	13
2.5 Landscape of Authentication Decision Process [16]	14
2.6 Fuzzy Commitment Scheme Process Flow [39]	16
2.7 Enrollment Phase [12]	16
2.8 Reproduction Phase [12]	16
2.9 Block Length	18
3.1 Research Framework	20
3.2 Genuine PUF Design	21
3.3 RTL Multiplexer 2-to-1	23
3.4 RTL D-Flip Flop	24
3.5 Single Stage PUF RTL	25
3.6 RTL Arbiter PUF	26
3.7 Attacker PUF Design	27
3.8 Illustration #1 of Optimizing Genuine PUF Dataset	30
3.9 Illustration #2 of Optimizing Genuine PUF Dataset	31
3.10 Illustration #3 of Optimizing Genuine PUF Dataset	31
3.11 External Noisy Source Frame Architecture	33
3.12 Enrollment Phase Diagram	34
3.13 Reproduction Phase Diagram	35
3.14 IoT Device Communication Scheme	36
3.15 Experiment Scenario	38
4.1 Unoptimized Genuine PUF Dataset - Hamming Distance Plot	42
4.2 Frequency of bit differences in Hamming Distance Calculation	43
4.3 Optimized Genuine PUF Dataset, Truncated 4 bits	44
4.4 Frequency of bit differences in Hamming Distance Calculation, Truncated 4 bits	45
4.5 Optimized Genuine PUF Dataset, Truncated 8 bits	46
4.6 Frequency of bit differences in Hamming Distance Calculation, Truncated 8 bits	47
4.7 Optimized Genuine PUF Dataset, Truncated 12 bits	48
4.8 Frequency of bit differences in Hamming Distance Calculation, Truncated 12 bits	49
4.9 Optimized Genuine PUF Dataset, Truncated 16 bits	50

4.10	Frequency of bit differences in Hamming Distance Calculation, Truncated 16 bits	51
4.11	Optimized Genuine PUF Dataset, Uniformed 4 bits	52
4.12	Frequency of bit differences in Hamming Distance Calculation, Uniformed 4 bits	53
4.13	Optimized Genuine PUF Dataset, Uniformed 8 bits	54
4.14	Frequency of bit differences in Hamming Distance Calculation, Uniformed 8 bits	55
4.15	Optimized Genuine PUF Dataset, Uniformed 12 bits	56
4.16	Frequency of bit differences in Hamming Distance Calculation, Uniformed 12 bits	57
4.17	Optimized Genuine PUF Dataset, Uniformed 16 bits	58
4.18	Frequency of bit differences in Hamming Distance Calculation, Uniformed 16 bits	59
4.19	Baseline Location and a Different Building Near It	64
4.20	Baseline Location and Another City	64
4.21	Baseline Location and Another Region	65
4.22	HD for Genuine Noisy Source #1 & Genuine Noisy Source #2	67
4.23	HD for Genuine Noisy Source #1 & Genuine Noisy Source #3	67
4.24	HD for Genuine Noisy Source #1 & Attacker Noisy Source #1	68
4.25	HD for Genuine Noisy Source #1 & Attacker Noisy Source #2	69
4.26	HD for Genuine Noisy Source #1 & Attacker Noisy Source #3	70
4.27	HD for Genuine Noisy Source #1 & Attacker Noisy Source #4	71
4.28	HD for Genuine Noisy Source #1 & Attacker Noisy Source #5	72
4.29	HD for Genuine Noisy Source #1 & Attacker Noisy Source #6	73
4.30	Key Recovery Rate	75
4.31	Centralized Pre-Processing Response Bits (Dataset Optimization)	76
4.32	Distributed Pre-Processing Response Bits (Dataset Optimization)	77