

CONTENT

APPROVAL PAGE

ORIGINALITY STATEMENT

ABSTRACT i

PREFACE ii

ACKNOWLEDGE iii

CONTENT iii

LIST OF FIGURE vi

LIST OF TABLE x

I INTRODUCTION 1

- 1.1 Background 1
- 1.2 Problem Formulation 5
- 1.3 Objective 5
- 1.4 Scope of Work 5
- 1.5 Methodology 6
- 1.6 Thesis Structure 8

II BASIC CONCEPT 9

- 2.1 Soil Water Content 9
- 2.2 Measurement Method of Soil Water Content 10
 - 2.2.1 Direct Measurement 10
 - 2.2.2 Indirect Measurement 11
- 2.3 Microstrip Antenna 12
 - 2.3.1 Antenna Dimensions 13
 - 2.3.2 Antenna Parameter 14
- 2.4 Dielectric Permittivity - Resonant Frequency relationship 15
 - 2.4.1 Resonant Frequency 15
 - 2.4.2 Dielectric Permittivity 16

2.5	Soil Water Content Estimated	20
III	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	21
3.1	Proposed Method	21
3.2	Antenna Design	22
3.2.1	Antenna Specification as Microwave Sensor	24
3.2.1.1	Antenna Material Selection	25
3.2.1.2	Calculation of Antenna Dimension	25
3.2.2	Antenna Simulation	26
3.2.2.1	Initial Antenna Design Proccess	26
3.2.2.2	The Optimization of The Antenna	27
3.2.3	Antenna Sensitivity	33
3.2.4	Antenna Realization	37
3.3	Extracting Mathematical Formulation Method	38
3.4	Experimental Setup and Experiment Data Collection	39
IV	RESULTS AND ANALYSIS	47
4.1	Mathematical Formulation Approach	48
4.1.1	Variable : Theoretical Approaches	48
4.1.2	Variable : Simulation Data	50
4.1.3	Variable : Factor Correction	52
4.2	Microstrip Antenna Performance	58
4.2.1	Fabricated Microstrip Antenna Analysis	59
4.2.2	Soil Sample Microstrip Antenna Sensing Analysis	60
4.2.2.1	First Scenario Analysis	61
4.2.2.2	Second Scenario Analysis	69
4.3	Analysis experimental result by using gravimetric method	75
4.4	Investigating Percentage of Soil Water Content	76
V	CONCLUSION	80
5.1	Conclusion	80
5.2	Suggestion	83
	REFERENCE	84
	APPENDIX	
A	Optimization of Microstrip Antenna Dimension	
B	Antenna Sensitivity Simulation Result	

C Experimental in Laboratory

D Experimental Result for First Scenario

E Experimental Result for Second Scenario