

## LIST OF CONTENTS

SCALABLE MODULAR ANTENNA ARRAY .....	i
FOR MASSIVE MIMO ANTENNA.....	i
APPROVAL PAGE .....	ii
SELF DECLARATION AGAINST PLAGIARISM.....	iii
ABSTRACT.....	iv
DEDICATION .....	v
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS .....	vi
LIST OF CONTENTS .....	viii
LIST OF TABLES .....	xi
LIST OF FIGURES .....	xii
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS .....	xv
LIST OF SYMBOLS .....	xvi
I. INTRODUCTION .....	1
1.1 Background.....	1
1.2 Problem Identification .....	3
1.3 Objectives .....	4
1.4 Scope of Research .....	4
1.5 Hypothesis .....	4
1.6 Research Methodology .....	5
1.7 Thesis Organization.....	6
II. BASIC THEORY.....	7
2.1 5G Technology for Wireless Communications .....	7
2.2 3.5 GHz 5G Band .....	7
2.3 Multiple Input Multiple Output Antenna.....	8

2.4	Massive MIMO Performance .....	9
2.5	Microstrip Antenna.....	10
2.5.1	Patch .....	11
2.5.1.1	Rectangular Patch with Truncated Corner.....	12
2.5.1.2	Circular Patch with X Slot.....	13
2.5.2	Dielectric Substrate.....	14
2.5.3	Ground Plane .....	14
2.6	Circular Polarization.....	15
2.7	Field Gain .....	15
2.8	The Difference Between Array Antenna and MIMO Antenna .....	16
2.9	Array Factor.....	16
III.	EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN .....	19
3.1	Design Method .....	19
3.2	Antenna Specifications .....	20
3.3	Characteristics of Antenna Component Materials.....	21
3.4	Antenna Dimension .....	21
3.5	Single Line Feed.....	21
3.5.1	Dimension of Rectangular Patch with Truncated Corner.....	22
3.5.2	Dimension of Circular Patch with X Slot.....	23
3.5.3	Dimension of Substrate and Ground Plane.....	24
3.6	Antenna Configuration .....	25
3.7	Simulation of Rectangular Patch Antenna with Truncated Corner .....	27
3.7.1	Simulation of Single Antenna.....	27
3.7.2	Simulation of Vertical 2 MIMO Antenna Elements.....	29
3.7.3	Simulation of Horizontal 2 MIMO Antenna Elements .....	32
3.7.4	Simulation of 4 MIMO Antenna Elements.....	34

3.7.5 Simulation of 16 MIMO Antenna Elements.....	37
3.7.6 Simulation of 64 MIMO Antenna Elements.....	39
3.8 Simulation of Circular Patch Antenna with X Slot .....	42
3.8.1 Simulation of Single Antenna.....	42
3.8.2 Simulation of Vertical 2 MIMO Antenna Elements.....	44
3.8.3 Simulation of Horizontal 2 MIMO Antenna Elements .....	47
3.8.4 Simulation of 4 MIMO Antenna Elements.....	49
3.8.5 Simulation of 16 MIMO Antenna .....	52
3.8.6 Simulation of 64 MIMO Antenna Elements.....	54
3.9 Field Gain Calculation of MIMO Configuration.....	57
3.9.1 Field Gain Calculation of Rectangular Patch Antenna.....	57
3.9.2 Field Gain Calculation of Circular Patch Antenna.....	57
3.10 Summary of Simulation Result.....	58
IV. RESULT AND ANALYSIS .....	62
4.1 Antenna Realization .....	62
4.2 Analysis .....	62
4.2.1 Gain .....	62
4.2.2 HPBW.....	66
V. CONCLUSIONS.....	73
5.1 Conclusions .....	73
5.2 Recommendations .....	75
BIBLIOGRAPHY .....	77
APENDIX .....	80