

## LIST OF PICTURE

Figure 2.1 Work System and Mechanism of Through the Wall Radar wave propagation.....	5
Figure 2.2 Illustration of the Rx signal .....	7
Figure 2.3 Signal reconstruction.....	7
Figure 2.4 Delay estimation modeling method .....	9
Figure 2.5 S-parameter VNA .....	11
Figure 2. 6 Pemodelan Radar TWR menggunakan VNA.....	13
Figure 3.1 Deconvolution Method.....	19
Figure 3.2 Delay Estimation Method.....	20
Figure 3.3 Signal Reconstruction .....	21
Figure 3.4 Modeling Through the Wall Radar System (Free loss) .....	21
Figure 3.5 Modeling of Through the Wall Radar System with barrier walls .....	22
Figure 3.6 TWR Modeling with Barrier Walls and Objects .....	22
Figure 4.1 Signals Received without walls and objects.....	24
Figure 4.2 Monocycle Signal (Ideal Signal) .....	25
Figure 4.3 Proving the Location of the Barrier Wall Signal .....	26
Figure 4.4 Laboratorium Experiments of One-Layer Light Brick Wall .....	27
Figure 4.5 Wall Effect Signal one layer Light Brick Wall .....	28
Figure 4.6 The Two-Layers light Brick Wall Laboratory Experiment .....	29
Figure 4.7 Signals of a 2-layer light brick wall.....	30
Figure 4.8 One-layer plywood wall lab experiment .....	31
Figure 4.9 Signals of the Effect of the 1 Layer Plywood Wall .....	32
Figure 4.10 The two-layer plywood wall laboratory experiment.....	33
Figure 4. 11 Signals of the Effect of the two-layers Plywood Wall .....	34
Figure 4. 12 Illustration of Object Shift .....	35
Figure 4. 13 Realization of taking the effect of a one-layer light brick wall using an object .....	36

Figure 4. 14 testing a single layer light brick wall with an object 30 cm in front of the wall .....	37
Figure 4. 15 the position of the object behind the wall with a distance of 30 cm.....	38
Figure 4.16 Object point validation using thresholding.....	39
Figure 4. 17 Object position behind a light brick wall at a distance of 40 cm.....	40
Figure 4. 18 Validation point object distance 40 cm .....	41
Figure 4. 19 B-Scan of Object Point Location .....	42
Figure 4. 20 Object validation distance 50 cm.....	43
Figure 4. 21 the position of the object is reversed behind a single layer of lightweight brick wall at a distance of 60 cm.....	44
Figure 4. 22 Object point validation 60 cm.....	45
Figure 4. 23 Object position behind a single layer light brick wall with a distance of 70 cm .....	46
Figure 4. 24 Object Validation using 70 cm .....	47
Figure 4. 25 Object position behind a single layer wall at a distance of 80 cm .....	48
Figure 4. 26 Realization of signal retrieval of the effect of two-layer light brick walls using objects .....	49
Figure 4. 27 the position of the object behind a two-layer light brick wall 30 cm.....	50
Figure 4. 28 Validation of object distance of 30 cm on 2 layers of light brick wall.....	51
Figure 4. 29 the position of the object behind a two-layer light brick wall 40 cm.....	52
Figure 4. 30 Validasi titik objek jarak 40 cm pada bata ringan dua lapis .....	53
Figure 4. 31 B-Scan of Object Point Location .....	54
Figure 4. 32 Validation of 50 cm distance object points on 2 layers light brick wall.....	55
Figure 4.33 the position of the object behind the wall with a distance of 60 cm .....	56

Figure 4. 34 Validation of 60 cm distance object points on 2 layers of light brick wall.....	57
Figure 4.35 The position of the object behind the wall with a distance of 70 cm.....	58
Figure 4. 36 Validation of 70 cm object point on 2 layers light brick wall .....	59
Figure 4. 37 the position of the object behind the wall with a distance of 80 cm.....	60
Figure 4. 38 Object position behind the plywood wall with a distance of 30 cm.....	61
Figure 4. 39 Validation of 30 cm distance objects on one layer plywood.....	62
Figure 4. 40 Object position behind the plywood wall with a distance of 40 cm.....	63
Figure 4. 41 Validation of 40 cm distance objects on single-layer plywood.....	64
Figure 4. 42 B-Scan of Object Point Location .....	65
Figure 4. 43 Validation of 50 cm distance objects on single-layer plywood.....	66
Figure 4. 44 Object position behind the wall with a distance of 60 cm.....	67
Figure 4. 45 Validation of 60 cm object on single layer plywood .....	68
Figure 4. 46 Object position behind the wall with a distance of 70 cm.....	69
Figure 4. 47 Validation of object distance 70 cm on single layer plywood.....	70
Figure 4. 48 the position of the object behind the wall with a distance of 80 cm.....	71
Figure 4. 49 Validation of 80 cm object on single layer plywood .....	72
Figure 4. 50 Realization of taking the effect of two-layer plywood wall using an object .....	73
Figure 4. 51 the position of the object behind the wall of two layers with a distance of 30 cm .....	74
Figure 4. 52 Validation of 30 cm objects on two-layer plywood.....	75
Figure 4. 53 the position of the object behind the wall of two layers with a distance of 40 cm .....	76
Figure 4. 54 Validation of 40 cm distance objects on two-layer plywood .....	77

Figure 4. 55 B-Scan of Object Point Location ..... 78

Figure 4. 56 Validation of 50 cm distance objects on two-layer plywood ..... 79

Figure 4.57 the position of the object behind the wall of two layers with a  
distance of 60 cm ..... 80

Figure 4. 58 Validation of 60 cm distance objects on two-layer plywood ..... 81

Figure 4. 59 the position of the object behind the wall of two layers with a  
distance of 60 cm ..... 82

Figure 4. 60 Validation of object distance 70 cm on two-ply plywood..... 83

Figure 4. 61 the position of the object behind a 2-layer plywood wall with a  
distance of 80 cm ..... 84

Figure 4. 62 Validate 80 cm distance object on two-layer plywood ..... 85

Figure 4. 63 the result of the reconstruction signal ..... 86

Figure 4. 64 the B-Scan Results ..... 87

Figure 4.65 The Object's Validation Point ..... 88

Figure 4.66 Barrier wall point validation ..... 88

Figure 4.67 the B-Scan Results ..... 90

Figure 4.68 The Object's Validation Point ..... 91

Figure 4.69 Barrier wall point validation ..... 91

Figure 4. 70 The B-Scan Results ..... 93

Figure 4.71 The Object's Validation Point ..... 93

Figure 4. 72 Barrier wall point validation ..... 94

Figure 4.73 The B-Scan Results ..... 95

Figure 4.74 The Object's Validation Point ..... 96

Figure 4.75 Barrier wall point validation ..... 96

Figure 4.76 The B-Scan Results ..... 97

Figure 4.77 The Object's Validation Point ..... 98

Figure 4.78 Barrier wall point validation ..... 99

Figure 4.79 The B-Scan Results ..... 100

Figure 4.80 The Object's Validation Point ..... 101

Figure 4.81 Barrier wall point validation ..... 101

Figure 4.82 the B-Scan Results .....	102
Figure 4.83 The Object's Validation Point .....	103
Figure 4.84 Barrier wall point validation .....	104
Figure 4.85 The B-Scan Results .....	105
Figure 4.86 The Object's Validation Point .....	105
Figure 4.87 Barrier wall point validation .....	106
Figure 4. 88 Results of a Brick Wall Reconstruction Signal Using An Object With A Distance of 50 Cm .....	107
Figure 4. 89 B-Scan Data Set .....	108
Figure 4.90 The Object's Validation Point .....	108
Figure 4.91 Barrier wall point validation .....	109
Figure 4.92 The B-Scan Results .....	110
Figure 4.93 The Object's Validation Point .....	111
Figure 4.94 Barrier wall point validation .....	111
Figure 4.95 the B-Scan Results .....	112
Figure 4.96 The Object's Validation Point .....	113
Figure 4.97 Barrier wall point validation .....	113
Figure 4.98 the B-Scan Results .....	114
Figure 4.99 The Object's Validation Point .....	115
Figure 4.100 Barrier wall point validation .....	116
Figure 4.101 the B-Scan Results .....	117
Figure 4.102 The Object's Validation Point .....	118
Figure 4.103 Barrier wall point validation .....	118
Figure 4.104 the B-Scan Results .....	119
Figure 4.105 The Object's Validation Point .....	120
Figure 4.106 Barrier wall point validation .....	121
Figure 4. 107 Results of a One-Layer Plywood Reconstruction Signal Using An Object With A Distance of 50 Cm .....	122
Figure 4.108 B-scan the data set.....	123
Figure 4.109 The Object's Validation Point .....	124

Figure 4.110 Barrier wall point validation .....	124
Figure 4. 111 the B-Scan Results .....	125
Figure 4.112 The Object's Validation Point .....	126
Figure 4.113 Barrier wall point validation .....	126
Figure 4.114 the B-Scan Results .....	127
Figure 4.115 The Object's Validation Point .....	128
Figure 4.116 Barrier wall point validation .....	129
Figure 4.117 the B-Scan Results .....	130
Figure 4. 118 The Object's Validation Point .....	130
Figure 4.119 Barrier wall point validation .....	131
Figure 4.120 The B-Scan Result.....	132
Figure 4.121 The Object's Validation Point .....	132
Figure 4.122 Barrier wall point validation .....	133
Figure 4.123 the B-Scan Result.....	134
Figure 4.124 The Object's Validation Point .....	134
Figure 4.125 Barrier wall point validation .....	135
Figure 4.126 Results of a two-layer plywood reconstruction signal using an object with a distance of 50 cm .....	136
Figure 4.127 B-scan the data set.....	137
Figure 4.128 the object's validation point .....	137
Figure 4.129 Barrier Wall Point Validation .....	138
Figure 4.130 the B-Scan Results .....	139
Figure 4.131 The Object's Validation Point .....	140
Figure 4.132 Barrier wall point validation .....	140
Figure 4.133 the B-Scan Results .....	141
Figure 4.134 The Object's Validation Point .....	142
Figure 4.135 Barrier wall point validation .....	143
Figure 4.136 the B-Scan Results .....	144
Figure 4.137 The Object's Validation Point .....	144
Figure 4.138 Barrier wall point validation .....	145

Figure 7. 1 A-scan single layer light brick (40 cm) ..... 168