

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

|   |             |
|---|-------------|
| <b>VALIDITY SHEET .....</b>                         | <b>ii</b>   |
| <b>STATEMENT SHEET OF ORIGINALITY .....</b>         | <b>iii</b>  |
| <b>ABSTRACT .....</b>                               | <b>iv</b>   |
| <b>ABSTRAK .....</b>                                | <b>v</b>    |
| <b>KATA PENGANTAR.....</b>                          | <b>vi</b>   |
| <b>WORD OF THANKS .....</b>                         | <b>vii</b>  |
| <b>TABLE OF CONTENTS.....</b>                       | <b>viii</b> |
| <b>LIST OF FIGURE.....</b>                          | <b>x</b>    |
| <b>LIST OF TABLE.....</b>                           | <b>xiii</b> |
| <b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....</b>                  | <b>1</b>    |
| 1.1    Background.....                              | 1           |
| 1.2    Problem Formulation.....                     | 2           |
| 1.3    Purpose and Benefits .....                   | 2           |
| 1.4    Problem Limitation.....                      | 2           |
| 1.5    Research Method.....                         | 3           |
| 1.6    Implementation Schedule .....                | 3           |
| <b>CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW .....</b>           | <b>5</b>    |
| 2.1    Solution Concept Design.....                 | 5           |
| 2.2    Related Research .....                       | 6           |
| 2.3.    Quadcopter .....                            | 7           |
| 2.4    Infrared Sensor Sharp GP2Y0A02YK0F .....     | 10          |
| 2.4.1    Sharp IR Sensor Working Principle.....     | 10          |
| 2.5    Arduino Uno.....                             | 12          |
| 2.6    Fuzzy Logic .....                            | 13          |
| <b>CHAPTER III SYSTEM DESIGN.....</b>               | <b>15</b>   |
| 3.1.    SYSTEM DESIGN.....                          | 15          |
| 3.1.1    Block Diagram .....                        | 15          |
| 3.1.2.    Functions and Features.....               | 16          |
| 3.2.    Hardware Design .....                       | 16          |
| 3.2.1.    Component Specification .....             | 17          |
| 3.3    Software Design .....                        | 22          |
| 3.4    Collision Avoidance System Fuzzy Model ..... | 23          |
| 3.5    Membership Function Input .....              | 23          |

|                       |  |           |
|-----------------------|--|-----------|
| 3.5.1                 | Membership Function Fuzzy Front sensor.....  | 24        |
| 3.5.2                 | Membership Function Fuzzy Back sensor .....  | 25        |
| 3.5.3                 | Membership Function Fuzzy Left sensor.....   | 25        |
| 3.5.4                 | Membership Function Fuzzy Right sensor ..... | 26        |
| 3.5                   | Membership Function Output.....              | 27        |
| 3.5.1                 | Membership Function Fuzzy Forward.....       | 28        |
| 3.5.2                 | Membership Function Fuzzy Backward .....     | 28        |
| 3.5.3                 | Membership Function Fuzzy Move Left.....     | 29        |
| 3.5.4                 | Membership Function Fuzzy Move Right .....   | 30        |
| 3.6                   | Fuzzy Rule Base .....                        | 30        |
| <b>CHAPTER IV</b>     | .....  | <b>34</b> |
| 2.7                   | Sensor Distance Testing .....                | 34        |
| 2.8                   | Fuzzy Logic Testing System .....             | 36        |
| 2.8.1                 | Front Sensor Fuzzy Logic Testing .....       | 37        |
| 2.8.2                 | Right Sensor Fuzzy Logic Testing.....        | 42        |
| 2.8.3                 | Left Sensor Fuzzy Logic Testing .....        | 47        |
| 2.8.4                 | Back Sensor Fuzzy Logic Testing.....         | 51        |
| 2.9                   | Testing using Path Planning .....            | 56        |
| 2.9.1                 | Result.....                                  | 56        |
| <b>CHAPTER V</b>      | .....  | <b>60</b> |
| 5.1                   | Conclusion.....                              | 60        |
| 5.2                   | Suggestion .....                             | 60        |
| <b>DAFTAR PUSTAKA</b> | .....  | <b>61</b> |
| <b>LAMPIRAN</b>       | .....  | <b>63</b> |