

DAFTAR ISI

| | |
|---|----------|
| LEMBAR PENGESAHAN | i |
| LEMBAR PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS | ii |
| ABSTRAK | iii |
| ABSTRACT | iv |
| KATA PENGANTAR | v |
| UCAPAN TERIMA KASIH | vi |
| DAFTAR ISI | viii |
| DAFTAR GAMBAR | x |
| DAFTAR TABEL | xi |
| BAB I..... | 1 |
| 1.1. Latar Belakang Masalah | 1 |
| 1.2 Rumusan Masalah..... | 2 |
| 1.3 Tujuan Penelitian | 2 |
| 1.4 Batasan Masalah | 3 |
| 1.5 Metode Penelitian | 3 |
| BAB II | 4 |
| 2.1 Desain Konsep Alat | 4 |
| 2.2 Tinjauan Pustaka Permasalahan..... | 6 |
| 2.2.1 Penelitian Sebelumnya..... | 6 |
| 2.2.2 Polusi Minyak | 7 |
| 2.2.3 Minyak dan Air | 9 |
| 2.3 Metode Pemisah Minyak | 9 |
| 2.3.1 Disk Oil Skimmer | 9 |
| 2.3.2 Belt Oil Skimmer | 10 |
| 2.3.3 In Situ Burning..... | 11 |
| 2.3.4 Sorbent | 13 |
| 2.3.5 Bioremediasi | 15 |
| 2.4 Teori Komponen Elektronika | 16 |

| | | |
|----------------------|---|-----------|
| 2.4.1 | Motor DC | 16 |
| 2.4.2 | Modul Wifi | 17 |
| 2.4.3 | Motor Driver | 18 |
| 2.4.4 | Sensor Ultrasonik..... | 19 |
| 2.4.5 | Sensor Turbidity..... | 20 |
| 2.5 | <i>Internet of Things (IoT)</i> | 21 |
| BAB III..... | | 22 |
| 3.1 | Desain Sistem | 22 |
| 3.1.1 | Diagram Blok..... | 22 |
| 3.2 | Desain Perangkat Keras | 24 |
| 3.2.1 | Spesifikasi Komponen | 25 |
| 3.2.1.1 | Motor DC..... | 25 |
| 3.2.1.2 | Motor Driver | 25 |
| 3.2.1.3 | Sensor Ultrasonik..... | 26 |
| 3.2.1.4 | NodeMCU..... | 26 |
| 3.2.1.5 | Sensor Turbidity | 27 |
| 3.3 | Desain Perangkat Lunak | 27 |
| 3.4 | Metode Pengujian | 28 |
| 3.4.1 | Parameter yang Diuji | 28 |
| 3.4.2 | Cara Pengujian..... | 29 |
| 3.5 | Wiring Diagram | 29 |
| BAB IV..... | | 31 |
| 4.1 | Bentuk Fisik Alat..... | 31 |
| 4.2 | Pengujian Sistem..... | 32 |
| 4.2.1 | Pengujian Ultrasonik HC-SR04..... | 32 |
| 4.2.2 | Pengujian Sensor Turdibity..... | 35 |
| 4.2.3 | Pengujian pemisahan minyak dan air..... | 36 |
| 4.2.4 | Penampilan Blynk..... | 39 |
| 4.3 | Analisis Percobaan Pemisahan Minyak dan Air | 39 |
| BAB V | | 41 |
| 5.1 | Kesimpulan | 41 |
| 5.2 | Saran | 41 |
| DAFTAR PUSTAKA | | 43 |
| LAMPIRAN | | 45 |