

REFERENCES

Books

- Armony, A. C. (2004). *The Dubious Link: Civic Engagement and Democratization*. California: Stanford University Press.
- Beaumont, J. R. (2004). De-industrialisation. In Kazepov, Y. (Ed.), *Cities of Europe: Changing Contexts, Local Arrangements, and the Challenge to Urban Cohesion*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Brady, H. (1999). Political participation. In Robinson, J. P., Shaver, P. R., & Wrightsman, L. S. (Eds.), *Measures of political attitudes: Volume 2 in Measures of Social Psychological Attitudes Series*. San Diego: Academic Press.
- Bryman, Alan & Bell, Emma. (2011). *Business Research Methods 3rd Edition*. New York: Oxford University Press
- Cooper, Donald, R & Schindler, Pamela S. (2011). *Business Research Methods 11th Edition*. New York: McGraw Hill International Edition.
- Ghozali. 2011. *Structural Equation Modeling Metode Alternatif dengan Partial Least Square PLS Edisi 3*. Semarang: UNDIP.
- Manoharan, A., & Holzer, M. (2012). *E-Government and Civic Engagement: Factor and Determinants of E-Democracy*. Pennsylvania: IGI Global.
- Schafer, M. T. (2011). *Bastard Culture! How User Participation Transforms Cultural Production*. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press.
- Sekaran, Uma & Bougie, Roger. (2009). *Research Methods for Business: A Skill Building Approach 5th Edition*. United Kingdom: John Willey and Sons Ltd.

- Sherrod, L. R., Torney- Purta, J., & Flanagan, C. A. (2010). *Handbook of Research on Civic Engagement in Youth*. New Jersey: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Skocpol, T. & Fiorina, M.(Eds). (1999). *Civic Engagement in American Democracy*. Washington D.C.: Brookings Institution Press.
- Sugiyono, (2012) *Metodologi Penelitian Kombinasi Cetaklan Kedua*. Bandung: Alfabeta
- Verba, S & Nie, N. (1972). *Participation in America: Political Democracy and Social Equality*. New York: Harper and Rowe.
- Verba, S., Scholzman, K., & Brady, H. (1995). *Voice and Equality: Civic Voluntarism in American Politics*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press
- Vinzi, Vincenzo.E., Trinchera, & L., Amato, S.(2010) *Handbook of Partial Least Squares*. Berlin Heidelberg: Springer – Verlag
- Yamin, Sofyan & Kurniawan, Heri. (2011) *Generasi Baru Mengolah Data Penelitian dengan Partial Least Square Path Modelling: Aplikasi dan Software XLSTAT, SmartPLS dan Visual PLS*. Jakarta: Salemba Infotek
- Zikmund, W.G., Babin, B.J., & Carr, Griffin, M. (2010). *Business Research Methods* (8th Ed.) Oklahoma: South - Western Cengage Learning.
- Zukin, C., Keeter, S., Andolina, M., Jenkins, K., & Delli Carpini, M. X. (2006). *A New Engagement? Political Participation, Civic Life, and the Changing American Citizen*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Journals

- Albacete, G. M. (2009). New Participation, New Instruments: . *The Construction of Equivalent Measures of Political Participation* .
- Feezell, J. T., Conroy, M., & Guerrero, M. (2009). Facebook is... Fostering Political Engagement. *A Study of Online Social Networking Groups and Offline Participation* .
- Fuchs, C. (2006). eParticipation Research. *A Case Study on Political Online Debate in Austria* .
- Garrett, R. K. (2006). Protest in An Information Society. *A Review of Literature on Social Movements and New ICTs*.
- Gil de Zuniga, H., & Valenzuela, S. (2011). *The Mediating Path to a Stronger Citizenship: Online and Offline Network, Weak Ties and Civic Engagement* .
- Gil De Zuniga, H., Jung, N., Valenzuela, S. (2012). *Social Media Use for News and Individuals' Social Capital, Civic Engagement and Political Participation* .
- Harlow, S. (2011). Social Media and Social Movements. *Facebook and an online Guatemalan justice movement that moved offline* .
- Kaplan, Andreas.M., Haenlein. (2010). User of the World, Unite! *The Challenges and Opportunities of Social Media*
- Kim, Byoung.J. (2009). *The Impact of the Internet on Civic and Political Participation in Local Governance*. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University.
- Metzgar, E. & Maruggi, A. (2009). Social Media and the 2008 U.S. Presidential Election. *Journal of New Communications Research*, 4(1), 141-165.

- Passy, F., & Giugni, M. (2001). Social Networks and Individual Perceptions. *Explaining Differential Perception in Social Movements* .
- Paek, H., Yoon, S., & Shah, D. V. (2005). Local News, Social Integration, and Community Participation: Hierarchical Linear Modeling of Contextual and Cross-Level Effects. *Journalism & Mass Communication Quarterly*, 82(3), 587-606
- Pettingill, L. (2007). *Engagement 2.0? How the New Digital Media can Invigorate Civic Engagement* .
- Rheingold, H. (2008). *Using Participatory Media and Public Voice to Encourage Civic Engagemet* .
- Shah, D. V., Cho, J., Eveland, J. W., & Kwak, N. (2005). Information and Expression in a Digital Age. *Modeling Internet Effects on Civic Participation* .
- Son, J., Lin, N. (2008) *Social Capital and Civic Action: A Network-Based Approach*.
- Verba, S., Burns, N. & Schlozman, K. (1997). *Knowing and Caring about Politics: Gender and Political Engagement*. *Journal of Politics*, 59(November), 1051-1072
- Verba, S., Schlozman, K., & Brady, H. (1995). *Voice and Equality: Civic Voluntarism in American Politics*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press
- Wandhoefer, T., Thamm, M., & Joshi, S. (2011). Politician 2.0. *Information Behaviour and Dissemination on Social Networking Sites - Gaps and Best - Practices* .
- Zhang, W. & Chia, S. C. (2006). *The Effects of Mass Media Use and Social Capital on Civic and Political Participation*. *Communication Studies*, 57(3), 277-197.

Report

Ryrie, I., McDonnell, S., Allman, K., & Pralat, R. (2010). *Experiences of and Barriers to Participation in Public and Politican Life for Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Transgender people*. London: Office for Public Management.

Thesis & Dissertation

Van Wyngarden, K. E. (2012). *New Participation, New Perspectives? Young Adults' Political Engagement Using Facebook*. Colorado State Univesity.

Wang, Y. (2012). *Civic Engagement and Motivation Factors of Participants in SNAPSHOT an Online Anti Human Trafficking Initiative in China*. University of Massachusetts.

Xinzhi, Z. (2009). *The Relationship between SNS Usage Dimensions and Civic Engagement: A Case of University Students in Southern China*. City University of Hong Kong.