

CONTENTS

APPROVAL	ii
SELF DECLARATION AGAINST PLAGIARISM	iii
ABSTRACT	iv
ABSTRAK	v
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vi
PREFACE	vii
CONTENTS	viii
LIST OF TABLES	x
LIST OF FIGURES	xi
1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 OBJECTIVE	2
1.2 IDENTIFICATION OF PROBLEMS	2
1.3 SCOPE OF WORK	2
1.4 RESEARCH METHOD	3
1.5 HYPOTHESIS	3
2 LITERATURE REVIEW	4
2.1 Internet of Things (IoT)	4
2.1.1 Internet of Everything	4
2.1.2 Internet of Things (IoT) Model	5
2.2 Wireless Fidelity (WiFi)	6
2.2.1 Open Systems Interconnect (OSI) Network Model	6
2.2.2 WiFi Basic Components	8
2.2.3 Infrastructure Mode	9
2.2.4 IEEE 802.11a/b/g/n Standards	10
2.2.5 Low Power Wide Area (LPWA)	11
2.2.6 Short Range Connectivity Technologies	12
2.2.7 Unlicensed LPWA	13

2.3	IEEE 802.11ah	14
2.3.1	IEEE 802.11ah MAC Layer	15
2.3.2	Fast Authentication dan Association	16
2.3.3	Restricted Access Window (RAW)	16
2.3.4	Power Saving Mechanism	17
2.3.5	IEEE 802.11ah PHY Layer	18
2.4	Cost-Benefit Analysis (CBA)	19
3	METHODOLOGY	22
3.1	Study Flowchart	22
3.2	Data Calculation	23
3.2.1	IEEE 802.11ah Requirements	23
3.2.2	Density of Connected Devices	27
3.2.3	Defined Scenario	27
3.2.4	Network Planning	28
3.2.5	Network Dimensioning	28
3.3	Cost-Benefit Analysis (CBA)	29
4	TECHNO-ECONOMIC ANALYSIS	30
4.1	Technical Aspects	30
4.1.1	Coverage Planning Analysis	30
4.1.2	Capacity Planning Analysis	43
4.1.3	Projected Customer Growth	50
4.2	Economic Aspects	51
4.2.1	Business Model	51
4.2.2	Capex and Opex	54
4.2.3	Investment Feasibility Analysis	56
5	CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS	63
5.1	Conclusions	63
5.2	Recommendations	64
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	65

LIST OF TABLES

2.1	OSI Layer Model	7
2.2	Basic PHY Parameters from 802.11ah [22]	18
2.3	IEEE 802.11ah Spectrum Target [22]	19
3.1	Advantages of the Standard Sub 1 GHz WiFi System [14]	23
3.2	Value Proposition from the IEEE 802.11ah Standard [42]	24
3.3	Project and Usage of the IEEE 802.11ah Standard	25
3.4	Examples of Potential 802.11ah Devices	26
3.5	Coverage Planning Scenarios	28
3.6	Cost and Benefits Overview on Implementation of IEEE 802.11ah	29
4.1	Simulation Parameters	31
4.2	Rx Sensitivity at 2 Mhz Channel Bandwidth [22]	31
4.3	Smart Meter Technical Requirements [28]	45
4.4	Capacity Parameter	46
4.5	Data Rates at 2 Mhz Channel Bandwidth	46
4.6	Projected Customer Growth for 10 Years Implementation with Increase 6%	50
4.7	Capex on the IEEE 802.11ah Standard IoT Network Installation Cost of AP implementation	54
4.8	Opex cost per site on the implementation of the IEEE 802.11ah standard network	55
4.9	Opex on the IEEE 802.11ah standard network implementation	55
4.10	Revenue on the implementation of the IEEE 802.11ah standard network (user increase 6% per year)	56
4.11	NPV calculation on the IEEE 802.11ah standard network implementation	57
4.12	Sensitivity analysis scenario for opex and customer	59
4.13	Sensitivity analysis scenario for capex	59
4.14	NPV and IRR results from several scenarios	62