

# CONTENTS

APPROVAL PAGE .....	ii
SELF DECLARATION AGAINST PLAGIARISM .....	iii
ABSTRACT.....	iv
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS .....	v
CONTENTS.....	vi
LIST OF FIGURES .....	ix
LIST OF TABLES .....	x
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Background .....	1
1.2 Problem Identification.....	5
1.3 Objective .....	6
1.4 Scope of Work .....	6
1.5 Hypothesis.....	7
1.6 Research Method .....	7
CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW .....	9
2.1 Air Quality .....	9
2.2 Emission Levels in Indonesia .....	10
2.3 Emission from Power Plants .....	11
2.5 Electric Power System.....	12
2.6 Characteristics of Power Plants.....	13
2.6.1 Input-Output Thermal Power Plant .....	13
2.6.2 Input-Output Hydrothermal Power Plants.....	14
2.7 Multi-Objektif in Economic Emission Dispatch.....	15
2.7.1 Cost Function ( <i>Economic Dispatch</i> ) .....	15
2.7.2 Emission Function ( <i>Emission Dispatch</i> ).....	16
2.7.3 Multi-Objective function for <i>Economic and Emission Dispatch</i> .....	17
2.8 Constraints.....	17
2.8.1 Equality.....	17
2.8.2 Inequality.....	18
2.8.3 Ramp Value.....	18
2.9 Whale Optimization Algorithm .....	19

2.9.1 Algorithms to Solve Problems .....	19
2.9.2 Whale Optimization Algorithm (WOA) .....	19
2.9.3 Humpback Whale Behavior.....	21
2.10 Matrix Laboratory (Matlab).....	21
<b>CHAPTER 3 EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN .....</b>	<b>22</b>
3.1 Research Framework.....	22
3.2 Whale Optimization Algorithm .....	22
3.2.1 Search for the prey (Exploration Phase) .....	23
3.2.2 Encircling Prey.....	23
3.2.3 Bubble-net attacking method (Exploitation Phase) .....	24
3.3 Input Data.....	26
3.4 Economic Emission Dispatch using WOA .....	28
3.5 Global Policy .....	31
3.6 Policy in Indonesia .....	32
<b>CHAPTER 4 ANALYSIS ECONOMIC EMISSION DISPATCH USING WHALE ALGORITHM.....</b>	<b>36</b>
4.1 WOA Algorithm Results for Cost and Emissions .....	36
4.1.1 Condition A .....	37
4.1.2 Condition C .....	39
4.1.3 Condition F.....	42
4.1.4 Condition I.....	45
4.1.5 Condition K.....	48
4.2 Cost and Emission Relations (EED).....	51
4.3 Comparison of EED Emission Results .....	52
4.4 Use of the EED System as a Strategic Policy for Improvement of Steam Power System Emissions Reduction (Policy Brief) .....	53
4.4.1 Introduction.....	53
4.4.2 Approach and Method .....	54
4.4.3 Strategic Issues and Alternative Policies .....	54
4.4.4 Summary .....	57
<b>CHAPTER 5 CONCLUSION, RECOMMENDATION AND SUGGESTION .....</b>	<b>58</b>
5.1 Conclusion .....	58
5.2 Recommendation.....	59
5.2.1 Recommendation related to PLN as the utility company.....	59
5.2.2 Recommendation related to regulation.....	60

<b>5.2.3 Recommendation for Ministerial Regulation Number P.15/MENLHK/SETJEN/KUM.1/4/2019 on Emission Quality Standard of Thermal Power Plants.....</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>5.3 Suggestion .....</b>	<b>62</b>
<b>REFERENCES.....</b>	<b>xiii</b>
<b>ATTACHMENT .....</b>	<b>xvi</b>