

CONTENTS

APPROVAL	ii
SELF DECLARATION AGAINST PLAGIARISM	iii
ABSTRACT	iv
ABSTRAK	v
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	vi
CONTENTS	vii
LIST OF TABLES	ix
LIST OF FIGURES	x
LIST OF NOTATIONS	xii
1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Rationale	1
1.2 Statement of the Problem	2
1.3 Objective	2
1.4 Hypotheses	2
1.5 Theoretical Framework	3
1.6 Conceptual Framework/Paradigm	4
1.7 Scope and Delimitation	4
1.8 Significance of the Study	5
2 REVIEW OF LITERATURE AND STUDIES	6
2.1 Related Literatures	6
2.1.1 Connected Component Based Methods	6
2.1.2 Sliding Window Based Methods	7
2.1.3 Deep Learning Based Methods	7
2.2 Related Studies	8
2.2.1 RGB Color Space	8
2.2.2 L*a*b* Color Space	8
2.2.3 XYZ Color Space	8
2.2.4 RGB to L*a*b* Conversion	9
2.2.5 Contrast Limited Adaptive Histogram Equalization	9
2.2.6 Dilation	10

2.2.7	Quadtree	11
2.2.8	VGG16-BN	11
2.2.9	Efficient and Accurate Scene Text Detector	12
3	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	15
3.1	Research Design	15
3.2	Preprocessing	16
3.2.1	Contrast Enhancement	16
3.3	Candidate Text Regions Extraction (CTR)	17
3.4	Detection Network	19
3.5	Bounding Boxes Filtering	20
3.6	Bounding Boxes Merging	21
4	PRESENTATION, ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION OF DATA	23
4.1	Experiment Design	23
4.1.1	Datasets	23
4.1.2	Method Implementation	26
4.1.3	Experiment Scenario	26
4.1.4	Detection Network Training	27
4.1.5	Evaluation Protocols	27
4.2	Experiment Analysis	28
4.2.1	Experimental Result of Extraction Scenario	28
4.2.2	Experimental Result of Detection Scenario	32
4.3	Summary of Findings	40
5	CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS	42
5.1	Conclusions	42
5.2	Recommendations	42
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	43
	Appendices	46
A	Curriculum Vitae	48