

# CONTENTS

<b>APPROVAL PAGE</b>	
<b>SELF DECLARATION AGAINST PLAGIARISM</b>	
<b>ABSTRACT</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGMENTS</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>PREFACE</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>CONTENTS</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b>	<b>xii</b>
<b>LIST OF ABBREVIATION</b>	<b>xiii</b>
<b>ACHIEVEMENT</b>	<b>xiv</b>
<b>I INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Background . . . . .	1
1.2 Problem Identification and Objective . . . . .	3
1.3 Scope of Work . . . . .	3
1.4 Research Methodology . . . . .	4
1.5 Stucture of Thesis . . . . .	4
<b>II BASIC CONCEPT</b>	<b>6</b>
2.1 Channel Coding . . . . .	7
2.1.1 Convolutional Codes . . . . .	7
2.1.2 Low Density Parity Check (LDPC) Codes . . . . .	8
2.1.3 Quasi Cyclic (QC)-LDPC Codes . . . . .	8
2.2 Complex Binary Phase Shift Keying (C-BPSK) . . . . .	9
2.3 Multicarrier Modulation: Orthogonal Frequency Division Multi- plexing (OFDM) . . . . .	10
2.3.1 Cyclic Prefix (CP)-OFDM . . . . .	10

2.3.2	Frame Structure of NR Numerology . . . . .	11
2.3.3	Matrix Circulant and Matrix Toeplitz . . . . .	12
2.4	Channel Models for Fading Multipath Channels . . . . .	13
2.4.1	Power Delay Profile (PDP) . . . . .	13
2.4.2	Excess Delay . . . . .	13
2.5	Capacity of Fading Channels . . . . .	14
2.5.1	Outage Probability . . . . .	15
2.5.2	Coding Rate . . . . .	15
2.5.3	Signal-to-Noise Power Ratio (SNR) . . . . .	15
2.6	Atmospheric Effects on Propagation . . . . .	16
2.6.1	Temperature Effects . . . . .	16
<b>III SYSTEM MODEL AND THE PROPOSED FRAMEWORK 5G</b>		
<b>CHANNEL MODEL</b>		<b>18</b>
3.1	System Model . . . . .	18
3.2	The Proposed Framework . . . . .	19
3.2.1	Environment Measurement . . . . .	21
3.2.2	New York University Simulator . . . . .	22
3.2.3	Representative PDP Calculation . . . . .	24
3.2.4	Channel Capacity Calculation . . . . .	26
3.2.5	Outage Performance Calculation . . . . .	27
3.3	Outage Performance Validation of Channel Model . . . . .	28
3.3.1	Frame Error Rate Calculation (FER) . . . . .	28
3.3.2	Bit Error Rate Calculation (BER) . . . . .	28
<b>IV RESULTS AND PERFORMANCE EVALUATIONS</b>		<b>29</b>
4.1	Power Delay Profile (PDP) . . . . .	29
4.1.1	Modelling The Representative PDP . . . . .	31
4.2	Outage Performance Analysis . . . . .	34
4.3	Results Validation . . . . .	36
4.3.1	FER Performances of Telkom University 5G Channel Model	36
4.3.2	BER Performances of Telkom University 5G Channel Model	38
<b>V CONCLUSIONS AND FUTURE WORKS</b>		<b>40</b>
5.1	CONCLUSIONS . . . . .	40
5.2	FUTURE WORKS . . . . .	40
<b>REFERENCES</b>		<b>42</b>

## **Appendices**

### **A MISCELLANEOUS**

- 1.1 Path Power of Representative PDP of 5G Telkom University with Temperature Effects . . . . .
- 1.2 Path Power of Modelling The Representative PDP of 5G Telkom University with Temperature Effects . . . . .