

LIST OF FIGURES

2.1	Block Diagram Ground Penetrating Radar.	8
2.2	Pulse signal in time domain	11
2.3	Antenna response in time domain	11
2.4	Distortion causes antenna	12
2.5	Antennas with low ringing time	12
2.6	Antennas with high ringing time	13
2.7	Antennas with low ringing time	13
2.8	Antennas with high ringing time	13
2.9	2-Dimensional Bowtie Antenna.	14
2.10	3-Dimensional Bowtie Antenna.	15
2.11	Dimension of Antenna.	15
2.12	Self-complementary bowtie Antenna.	17
3.1	Scheme of Designing Antenna.	20
3.2	Initial Design of Antenna; (a) Front view, (b) feed line view, (c) Back view	24
3.3	VSWR bowtie antenna initial design	25
3.4	Ringing level bowtie antenna initial design	25
3.5	Ringing level bowtie antenna initial design(indB)	26
3.6	Design bowtie antenna with self-complementary structure; (a) Front view, (b)Back view	26
3.7	VSWR bowtie with self-complementary antenna design	27
3.8	Ringing level bowtie antenna with self-complementary antenna design	28
3.9	Ringing level bowtie antenna with self-complementary antenna design(in dB)	28
3.10	L_g optimization process	29
3.11	W_g optimization process	30
3.12	L_t optimization process	31
3.13	W_t optimization process	32
3.14	VSWR result of Optimization result	34
3.15	Ringing level result of Optimization	34
3.16	Ringing level result of Optimization result (in dB)	35
3.17	Bandwidth Comparison by VSWR	36

3.18	Ringing Level Comparison	36
3.19	Ringing Level Comparison in dB	37
3.20	self-complementary with resistive loaded design (a) Front view ,(b)Back view	38
3.21	Bandwidth results of using resistor 33 ohm	38
3.22	Bandwidth results of using resistor 47 ohm	39
3.23	Bandwidth results of using resistor 75 ohm	40
3.24	Bandwidth results of using resistor 100 ohm	41
3.25	Bandwidth results of using resistor 200 ohm	43
3.26	Bandwidth results of using resistor 330 ohm	44
3.27	Bandwidth results of using resistor 390 ohm	45
3.28	Bandwidth results of using resistor 470 ohm	46
3.29	Result of the ringing level	47
3.30	Result of the ringing level	48
3.31	Ringing level element 1 : 47 and elemen 2: 390	48
3.32	Ringing level elemen 1 : 47 and elemen 2: 390 dB	49
3.33	Bandwidth result of final design	50
3.34	Ringing level of final design	50
3.35	Ringing level of final design (in dB)	51
3.36	Bandwidth Comparison	52
3.37	Ringing level Comparison	52
3.38	Ringing level Comparison (in dB)	53
3.39	Ringing level in dB	54
4.1	Configuring VSWR, return loss and Bandwidth measurements . . .	56
4.2	VSWR measurement results in first range frequency	57
4.3	VSWR measurement results in second range frequency	58
4.4	VSWR comparison graphic of simulation and measurement in first range frequency	59
4.5	VSWR comparison graphic of simulation and measurement in sec- ond range frequency	59
4.6	Bandwidth comparison graphic of simulation and measurement in first range frequency	60
4.7	Bandwidth comparison graphic of simulation and measurement in second range frequency	61
4.8	VSWR measurement results in first range frequency	62
4.9	VSWR measurement results in second range frequency	63

4.10 VSWR comparison graphic of simulation and measurement in first range frequency	64
4.11 VSWR comparison graphic of simulation and measurement in second range frequency	65
4.12 Bandwidth comparison graphic of simulation and measurement in first range frequency	66
4.13 Bandwidth comparison graphic of simulation and measurement in second range frequency	67
4.14 Comparison VSWR result in first range frequency	68
4.15 Comparison VSWR result in first range frequency	69
4.16 Configuring Ringing measurements	71
4.17 Self-complementary bowtie antenna ringing level in Simulation	72
4.18 Self-complementary bowtie antenna ringing level in simulation (dB)	72
4.19 Self-complementary bowtie antenna ringing level in measurement	73
4.20 Self-complementary bowtie antenna ringing level in measurement detail	74
4.21 Self-complementary bowtie antenna ringing level in measurement (dB)	74
4.22 Self-complementary bowtie antenna ringing level in measurement (dB) detail	75
4.23 Self-complementary bowtie antenna ringing level with resistive loaded in Simulation	75
4.24 Self-complementary bowtie antenna ringing level with resistive in simulation (dB)	76
4.25 Self-complementary bowtie antenna ringing level with resistive loaded in measurement	77
4.26 Self-complementary bowtie antenna ringing level with resistive loaded in measurement detail	77
4.27 Self-complementary bowtie antenna ringing level with resistive loaded in measurement (dB)	78
4.28 Self-complementary bowtie antenna ringing level with resistive loaded in measurement (dB) detail	78
4.29 Self-complementary bowtie antenna ringing level without resistive loaded 12 cm	79
4.30 Self-complementary bowtie antenna ringing level with resistive loaded 12 cm	79

4.31 Self-complementary bowtie antenna ringing level without resistive loaded 12 cm dB	80
4.32 Self-complementary bowtie antenna ringing level with resistive loaded 12 cm dB	80
4.33 Self-complementary bowtie antenna ringing level without resistive loaded 15 cm	81
4.34 Self-complementary bowtie antenna ringing level with resistive loaded 15 cm	81
4.35 Self-complementary bowtie antenna ringing level without resistive loaded 15 cm dB	82
4.36 Self-complementary bowtie antenna ringing level with resistive loaded 15 cm dB	82
4.37 Self-complementary bowtie antenna ringing level without resistive loaded 25 cm	83
4.38 Self-complementary bowtie antenna ringing level with resistive loaded 25 cm	83
4.39 Self-complementary bowtie antenna ringing level without resistive loaded 25 cm dB	83
4.40 Self-complementary bowtie antenna ringing level with resistive loaded 25 cm dB	84
4.41 Self-complementary bowtie antenna ringing level without resistive loaded 50 cm	85
4.42 Self-complementary bowtie antenna ringing level with resistive loaded 50 cm	85
4.43 Self-complementary bowtie antenna ringing level without resistive loaded 50 cm dB	85
4.44 Self-complementary bowtie antenna ringing level with resistive loaded 50 cm dB	86