

DAFTAR ISI

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| LEMBAR PENGESAHAN | ii |
| LEMBAR PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS | i |
| ABSTRAK..... | i |
| ABSTRACT..... | ii |
| KATA PENGANTAR | iii |
| UCAPAN TERIMA KASIH..... | iv |
| DAFTAR ISI..... | v |
| DAFTAR GAMBAR | vii |
| DAFTAR TABEL..... | ix |
| BAB I PENDAHULUAN..... | 1 |
| 1.1 Latar Belakang Masalah..... | 1 |
| 1.2 Tujuan dan Manfaat | 2 |
| 1.3 Rumusan Masalah | 3 |
| 1.4 Batasan Masalah..... | 4 |
| 1.5 Metode Penelitian..... | 4 |
| BAB II TINJAUAN PUSTAKA | 6 |
| 2.1 <i>Internet of Thing (IoT)</i> | 6 |
| 2.2 <i>Firebase</i> | 6 |
| 2.2.1 <i>Firebase cloud functions</i> | 7 |
| 2.2.2 <i>Firebase real time database</i> | 7 |
| 2.3 Arduino IDE..... | 7 |
| 2.4 NODEMCU..... | 8 |
| 2.5 Motor Servo..... | 9 |
| 2.5.1 Jenis Motor Servo | 9 |
| 2.5.2 Pulsa Kendali Motor Servo..... | 10 |
| 2.6 Sensor <i>Light Dependent Resistor (LDR)</i> | 11 |
| 2.7 Panel <i>Photovoltaic (PV)</i> | 12 |
| 2.8 Sistem <i>tracking</i> panel PV..... | 13 |
| BAB III PERANCANGAN SISTEM..... | 15 |
| 3.1 Diagram alir pengerjaan penelitian | 15 |
| 3.2 Diagram blok sistem..... | 16 |

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 3.3 | Diagram alir sistem | 17 |
| 3.3.1 | Diagram alir keseluruhan sistem kerja perangkat..... | 17 |
| 3.4 | Perancangan sistem <i>hardware</i> dan <i>software</i> | 18 |
| 3.5 | Perencanaan pengujian dan pengukuran panel..... | 19 |
| 3.6 | Perencanaan berdasarkan kebutuhan daya | 22 |
| 3.7 | Perancangan program | 25 |
| 3.7.1 | <i>Library</i> ESP8266Wifi.h..... | 25 |
| 3.7.2 | <i>Library</i> FirebaseArduino.h | 26 |
| 3.7.3 | <i>Library</i> NtpClientLib.h dan <i>TimeLib.h</i> | 26 |
| 3.7.4 | <i>Internet of Thing</i> (IoT)..... | 27 |
| 3.8 | Perancangan struktural panel <i>sunflower</i> | 28 |
| BAB IV PENGUJIAN DAN ANALISIS | | 32 |
| 4.1 | Spesifikasi Perangkat | 32 |
| 4.2 | Pengujian Sistem | 35 |
| 4.2.1 | Pengujian fungsional rotasi motor <i>stepper</i> | 35 |
| 4.2.2 | Pengujian sistem <i>tracking</i> | 36 |
| 4.2.3 | Pengujian rangkaian <i>charging</i> panel | 36 |
| 4.2.4 | Pengujian daya tahan perangkat | 37 |
| 4.2.5 | Pengujian <i>Mean Opinion Score</i> (MOS)..... | 39 |
| 4.3 | Pengukuran tegangan dan arus | 44 |
| 4.4 | Pengukuran dan perbandingan efisiensi kedua panel | 46 |
| BAB V KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN | | 48 |
| DAFTAR PUSTAKA | | 31 |
| LAMPIRAN..... | | 34 |