

DAFTAR GAMBAR

Gambar II. 1 Elemen sistem otomatisasi : (1) Sumber tenaga, (2) Program instruksi, dan (3) Sistem pengendali.....	7
Gambar II. 2 <i>Push button</i>	9
Gambar II. 3 <i>Normally Open Contact</i>	9
Gambar II. 4 <i>Normally Closed Contact</i>	10
Gambar II. 5 <i>Changeover Contact</i>	10
Gambar II. 6 <i>Limit Switch</i>	10
Gambar II. 7 <i>Programmable Logic Controller (PLC)</i>	12
Gambar II. 8 <i>Relay</i>	13
Gambar II. 9 Simbol <i>Double-acting cylinder</i>	17
Gambar II. 10 Simbol <i>Single-acting cylinder</i>	17
Gambar II. 11 Simbol <i>Semi Rotary Actuator</i>	18
Gambar II. 12 <i>Piping and Instrumental Diagram (P&ID)</i>	19
Gambar II. 13 <i>P&I diagram of flow control loop</i>	20
Gambar II. 14 <i>Representation of signal types</i>	21
Gambar II. 15 <i>ISA letter codes for tag numbers</i>	22
Gambar II. 16 <i>Additional functions for use with tag numbers</i>	23
Gambar II. 17 <i>P&I diagram symbols for computer-based systems</i>	23
Gambar II. 18 <i>Instrument Symbols pada P&ID</i>	24
Gambar II. 19 <i>Functional Symbols</i>	25
Gambar II. 20 <i>Tangki Beserta Instrumennya</i>	32
Gambar II. 21 <i>Perancangan Desain Tangki</i>	32
Gambar II. 22 <i>Pompa Sentrifugal</i>	35
Gambar II. 23 <i>Pengaruh Viskositas Air Terhadap Suhu</i>	38

Gambar II. 24 <i>Butterfly Valve</i>	40
Gambar III. 1 <i>Model Konseptual</i>	41
Gambar III. 2 <i>Sistematika Pemecahan Masalah</i>	44
Gambar IV.1 Skema Perancangan URS.....	48
Gambar IV. 1 Skenario Proses <i>Bottling Plant</i> Keseluruhan	511
Gambar IV. 2 <i>Workstation Filling</i>	522
Gambar IV. 3 Proses <i>Filling</i>	544
Gambar IV. 4 Proses <i>Capping</i>	555
Gambar IV. 5 <i>Workstation Sorting</i>	566
Gambar IV. 6 Proses <i>Sorting</i>	588
Gambar IV. 7 Proses <i>Labeling</i>	59
Gambar IV. 8 <i>Workstation Stacking</i>	61
Gambar IV. 9 Alamat PLC 1 (WS 1).....	66
Gambar IV. 10 Alamat PLC 2 (WS 2).....	66
Gambar IV. 11 Alamat PLC 3 (WS 3).....	67