TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. Introduction 1
1.1 Dynamic Spectrum Access 4
1.2 Signal Representation 5
1.3 AWGN Channel 8
1.4 Hypothesis 8
1.5 Detection Problem 9
1.6 Reason for Choosing the Topic 9
1.7 Literature Review 10
2. Spectrum Sensing 12
2.1 Local Spectrum Sensing 12
2.2 Individual Detectors 12
2.2.1 Matched Filter 12
2.2.2 Energy Detector 13
2.2.3 Feature Detector 13
2.2.4 Statistical covariance based sensing 13
2.3 Collaborative Spectrum Sensing 13
3. Detectors for Spectrum Sensing 14
3.1 Energy Detector 14
3.2 Cyclostationary Feature Detection for Spectrum Sensing 16
3.2.1 Cyclic Autocorrelation Function 16
3.2.2 Spectral Correlation Density (SCD): 17
3.2.3 FAM Implementation 18
3.2.4 Strip Spectral Correlation Algorithm 19
4. Sequential Probability Ratio Test for Spectrum Sensing 20
4.1 Sequential Detection 20
4.2 Problem Formulation 23
4.3 Average Sample Number (ASN) for the detector 23
4.4 Methodology 24
4.5 Single-Cycle Cyclostationary Detector 25
4.6 Switching from Sequential Energy Detector to Cyclostationary Feature Detector 27
4.7 Truncated Sequential Energy Detector 27
5. Simulation and Results 30
6. Conclusion and Future Works .....

6.1 Conclusion 41
6.2 Future Work 42
7. References 43