

LIST of FIGURE

| | |
|---|----|
| Figure 2.1 Transmitter and Receiver Structure of OFDMA and SC-FDMA | 10 |
| Figure 2.2 The difference between OFDM and OFDMA | 11 |
| Figure 2.3 LTE Generic Frame Structure | 13 |
| Figure 2.4 LTE time frequency resource grid..... | 14 |
| Figure 2.5 Example of Carrier Aggregation | 17 |
| Figure 2.6 Illustration of Carrier Aggregation based on ICIC ... | 20 |
| Figure 2.7 A typical heterogeneous network deployment with macrocells and small cells sharing two CCs..... | 22 |
| Figure 2.8 A COMP framework for DL transmission where eNB1, eNB2, and eNB3 can coordinate and create a multipoint transmission to UE _i and UE ₂ | 24 |
| Figure 2.9 Coordinated Scheduling/Beamforming | 26 |
| Figure 2.10 System model of two interfered users | 27 |
| Figure 2.11 Joint Processing..... | 29 |
| Figure 3.1 An Illustration Inter-cell Interference in Homogen Network | 33 |
| Figure 3.2 System Architecture | 40 |
| Figure 3.3 Analytical result of sample a femto user and macro user..... | 43 |
| Figure 3.4 Initial Simulator Screen..... | 45 |
| Figure 3.5 Sample illustration of selected femto user after the deployment is completed | 46 |
| Figure 3.6 Sample illustration of selected macro user after the deployment is completed | 47 |
| Figure 3.7 Conventional frequency planning (a) Reuse of 1 (b) Reuse of 3..... | 49 |
| Figure 4.1 Topology with 30 Femtocells | 59 |
| Figure 4.2 Topology with 50 Femtocells | 60 |

| | |
|--|----|
| Figure 4.3 Throughput vs Average Distance Femto User with BW 20 MHz, Femtocells-30 | 61 |
| Figure 4.4 Throughput vs Average Distance Femto User with BW 100 MHz, Femtocells-30 | 62 |
| Figure 4.5 Throughput vs Average Distance Femto User with BW 20 MHz, Femtocells-50 | 63 |
| Figure 4.6 Throughput vs Average Distance Femto User with BW 100 MHz, Femtocells-50 | 64 |
| Figure 4.7 SINR vs Number of Femto users..... | 65 |
| Figure 4.8 SINR vs Number of Femtocells..... | 66 |